

Cutting Edge Satellite Methane Detection



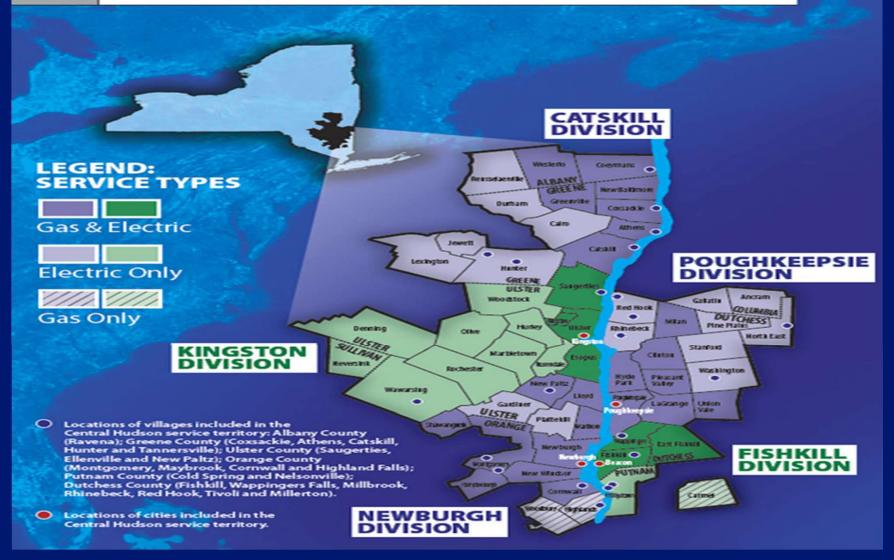


Bill Brandt Senior Director-Customer Field Services

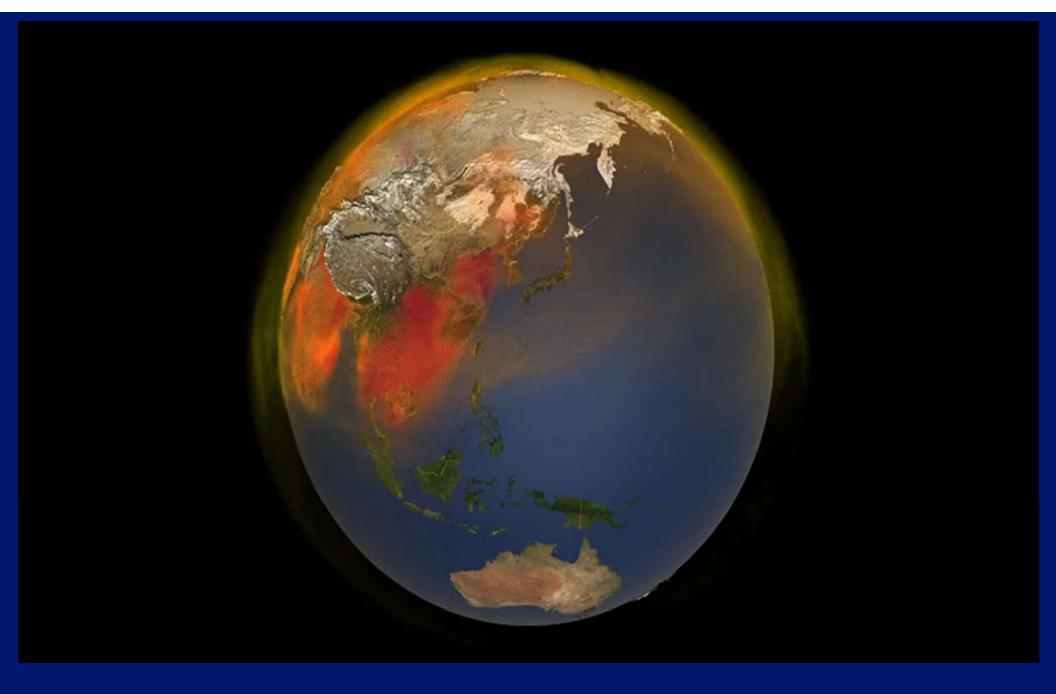


Central Hudson service territory

DIVISIONS & SERVICE TYPES









How Satelytics Works

Data Acquisition

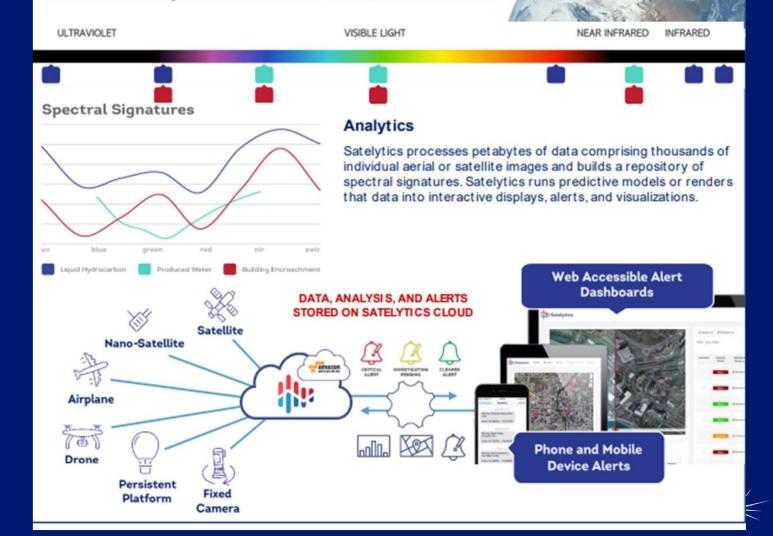
Satelytics utilizes multi and hyperspectral data from a variety of third-party sources including enterprise satellite data providers using conventional and nano-satellite arrays, plane or drone aerial imagery, and fixed or persistent camera platforms.

Algorithms

Satelytics applies complex, machine learning algorithms to isolate spectral signatures of phenomena contained in the data of an image. Using ratios, bands and computing techniques, our scientists can determine whatever it is we're observing using those spectral signatures.

Spectra

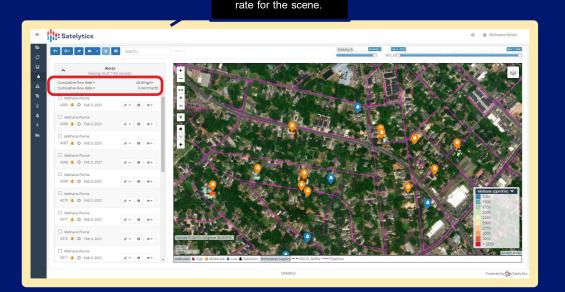
Visible light and other portions of the electromagnetic spectrum from the sun are reflected off of objects and materials on Earth and into an aerial sensor.



Satelytics Methane Quantification

- Satelytics' algorithms measure the sun's energy reflecting off the earth's surface in the infrared wavelength bands, a passive measurement.
- Methane has a unique spectral signature that presents in the shortwave infrared (SWIR) bands.
- Satelytics purchases high-resolution (3.7-meter pixels) satellite SWIR data on behalf of our customers.
- The methane algorithm looks for the spectral fingerprint of methane AND its intensity in every pixel of the raw imagery.
- Measurement intensity and streaming in local weather conditions allows for quantification.
- Satelytics can quantify flow rate of a single plume or the entirety of the infrastructure area.

 Cumulative emissions





Algorithm Accuracy*

- Minimum flow rate: 54 scfh (1 kg/hr)
- Minimum concentration: 250 ppmXm
- Can detect smaller plumes but not quantify.
- Alerts are returned a few hours after satellite overpass.
- *Determined through customer-controlled releases.

R&D Project

- Selection of 100 kM2 Area to utilize a Pilot Test Area-(Newburgh District).
- Assets within Pilot area (LP/HP, Multiple Reg. Stations, Transmission Segments, thousands of meter sets, and hundreds of commercial rooftops.
- Vendor blind portion of project to compare known system classified leaks with vendor data.
- A.I. Learning off returned field data
- Response to 150+ locations- Project to date
- List Split between Service Techs and Survey Contractors based upon visual review of location.



R&D Project Progress

First Shot – 14% hit rate (Leak Found/No Leak Found)

Second Shot – 24% hit rate (Leak Found/No Leak Found)

Third Shot – 35% hit rate (Leak Found/No Leak Found)

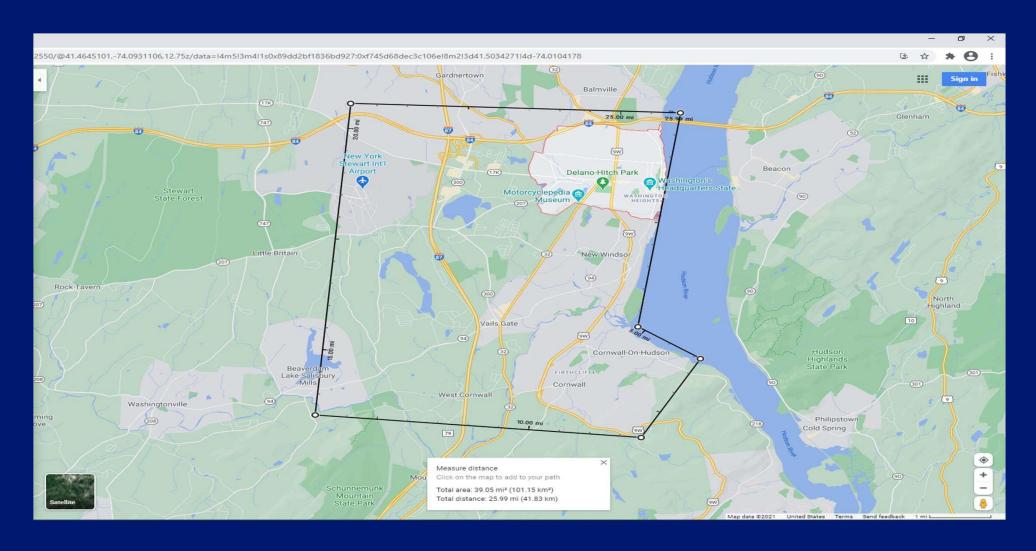


Project Design Parameters

- Transmission System
- HP and LP Distribution Systems
- Thousands Meter Sets- Residential and Commercial
- Regulator Stations
- City, Suburbs, Country
- Large Box Distribution Warehouses-100's Rooftops

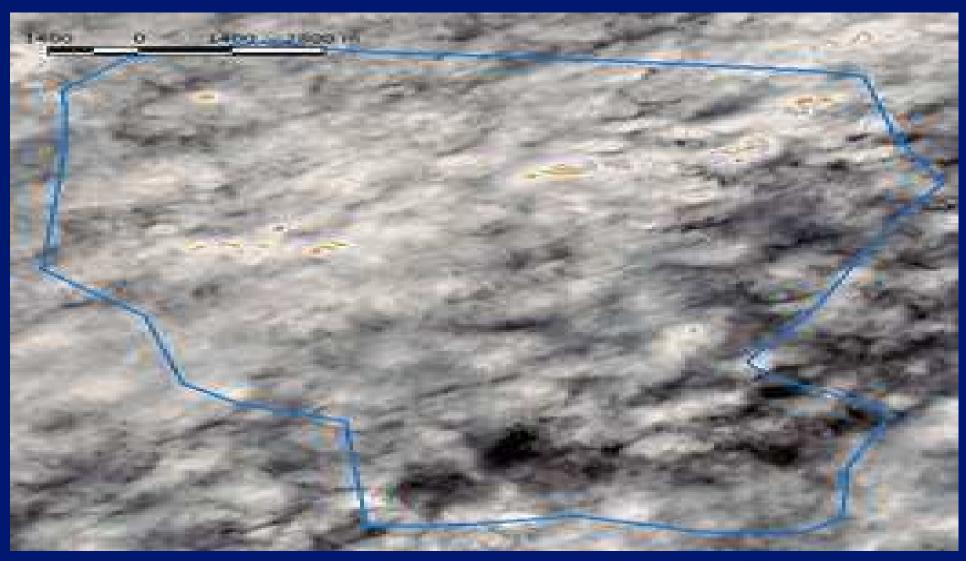


Project Area Identified



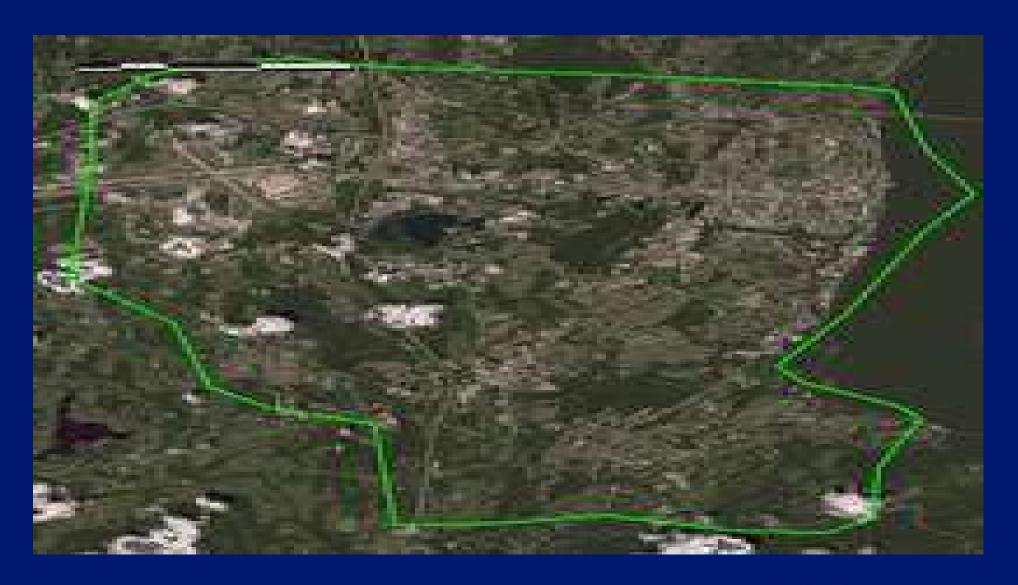


Cloud Cover-Issues

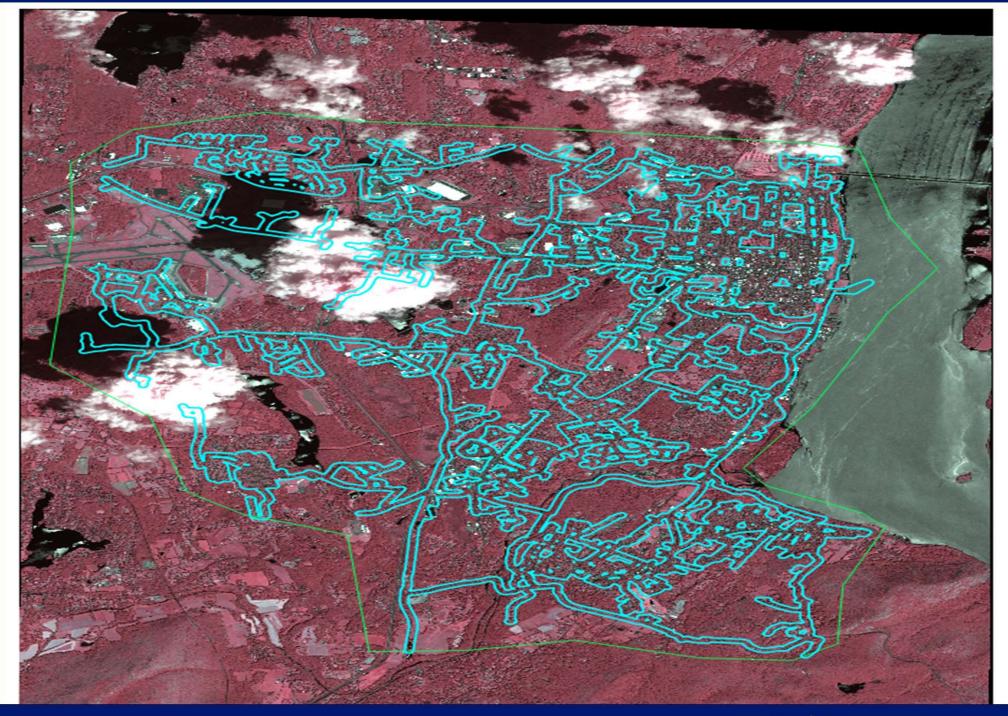




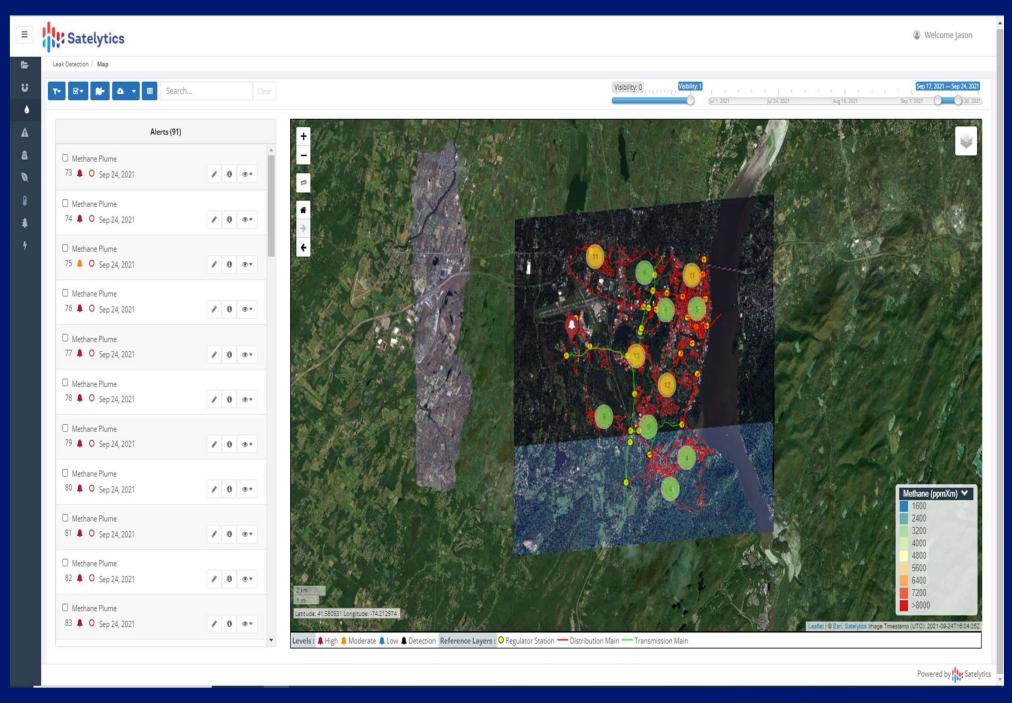
Clear Shot





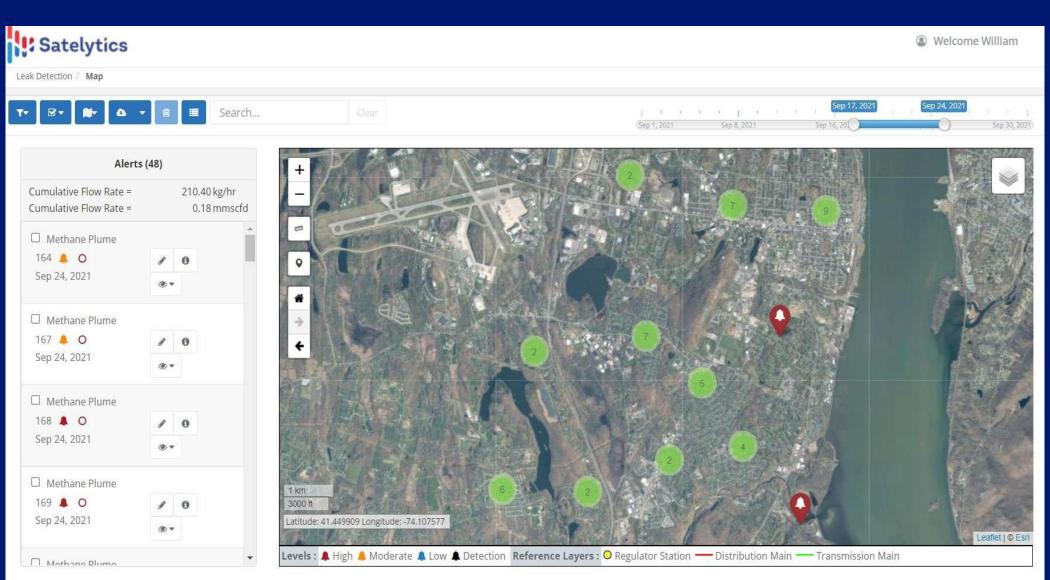




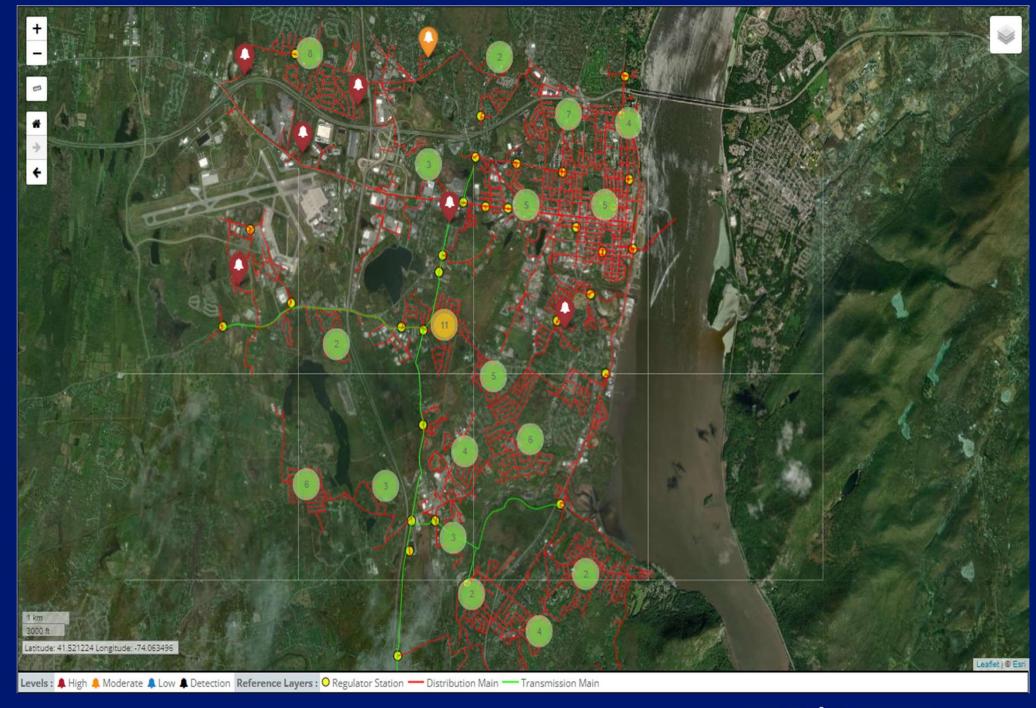




City of Newburgh, NY









Methane Plume Concentrations





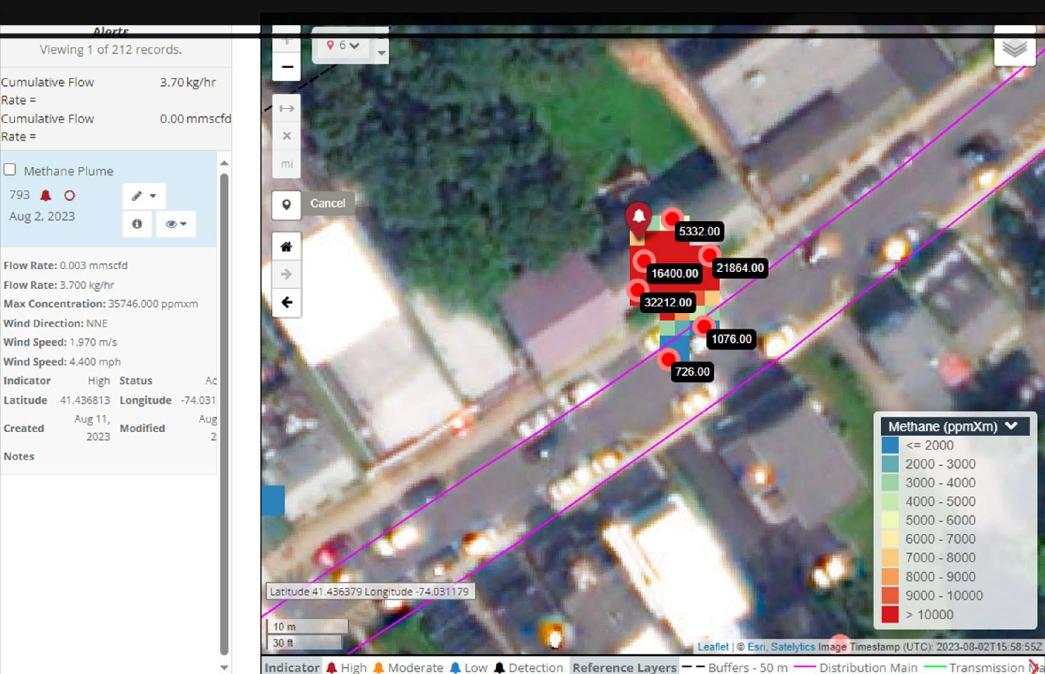
Wind affects on Plume







PPM Levels Within Plume



Methane Investigations Tracking

F	G H	1.3	JKILM	N O	P Q	R S	T U	v	w x	Y Z	AA I	AB	AC	AD	1. 4
The second second second			ssoci Alert D Impact UOM	Flow R. UOM	Flow Ra UOM	Vind St UOM	Vind S. UOM	The second second	Maz Concentra UOM		Google Maps	Address	Town/Cita		
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	511.2 karhr	0.433 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25742 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5165745274.00962538 21	NY 12550	Newburgh	Nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	480.9 kg/hr	0.407 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	Ÿ	25539 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.47936668-74.04329637 99	Vindsor, NY 12553	New windsor	no gas here, sewer plant	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	471.4 kg/hr	0.399 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25582 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.47828395-74.04535081 35	/indsor, NY 12553	New windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	471 kathr	0.399 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25738 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5183261274.01567365 18	ah, NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	464 kathr	0.393 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25732 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4994218974.03440123 28	h. NY 12550	Newburgh	2603X leak pelitry idox ving	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	453 kafhr	0.384 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25779 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4247132974.03174522 57	NY 12518	Cornwall	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	450.7 kg/hr	0.382 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25327 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.47878344,-74.05336466 29	w Windsor, New York	New windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	443.2 kg/hr	0.375 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25829 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.46220374-74.02746612 29.6	Windsor, NY 12553	New windsor	nothing, sewer plant	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	433.4 kg/hr	0.367 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25849 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.52199615-74.00838974 Pink	d Ave. Newburgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	38065 open leaking	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	426.8 kg/hr	0.362 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25563 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4585007274.06726043 153	dsor, NY 12553	New windsor	nothing	_
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	424.3 kg/hr	0.359 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25607 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=4147464229-74.04026393 230	Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	418.1 kg/hr	0.354 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	24098 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4841387974.06432229 3 P	Vindsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	416.3 kg/hr	0.353 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25736 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=4142534233-74.0312488 3	NY 12518	Cornwall	32221 leak above took ving	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	411.1 kg/hr	0.348 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25215 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4403838174.04851958 10;	all, NY 12518	Cornwall	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	410.8 kg/hr	0.348 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	21533 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.52651132 -74.09098637 190	Vewburgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	noghing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	409.7 kg/hr	0.347 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25019 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.44803192,-74.05452055 22	v Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	408.8 kg/hr	0.346 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	24447 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.43691041-74.02771095 15	all, NY 12518	Cornwall	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	407.8 kg/hr	0.345 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25596 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.50896515-74.00836694 57	rgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	406.2 kg/hr	0.344 mmsefd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	23470 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4669353774.0352822 6.	sor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.8 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	22988 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4601065474.0888131 32	ew Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing - swamp	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.8 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	23443 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5090076974.0610824 18.	IY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.8 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	19188 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5217564874.02715141 29	Newburgh, New York 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.8 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	23694 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.43269845,-74.0380921 91	. NY 12518	Cornwall	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.7 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	23607 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.519717974.01086343 533	urgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	38005 opsolesking	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.6 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25797 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5186350574.07703982 94	gh, NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	Moderate Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.6 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	8813 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5039424-74.03694972 621	rgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.5 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25847 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4873737174.05643079 433	dsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	28987 leak-on merei	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.5 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	18576 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4390362774.02294031 2.5	rall-On-Hudson, NY 12520	Cornwall	is all on mueller valve	
nane Plume	Moderate Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.5 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	4490 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4576065-74.09296814 35	s Ln. New Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.4 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	21378 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4555432474.08493426 26	ew Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	2604 leat below lookwing 27487 leat o	DIES
nane Plume	High Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	74.1 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25276 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4820362274.08048436 53	dsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.9 kg/hr	0.063 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	24562 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4466650674.05042105 113	New Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.7 kg/hr	0.062 mmsefd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	23455 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4977339574.0358005 77	NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.5 kg/hr	0.062 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	13587 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4839523274.05781001 305	sor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.5 kg/hr	0.062 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	17507 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.48750242,-74.05181945 362	sor, NY 12553	New Windsor	32725 teak repaired	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.5 kg/hr	0.062 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	W	18182 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.44219191-74.01779952 48 D	(I-On-Hudson, NY 12520	Cornwall	CTRUSTER Above lockway	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.3 kg/hr	0.062 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	٧	23059 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.48345972,-74.05059313 17.Sa	Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	Moderate Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	73.3 kg/hr	0.062 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	9691 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4571391174.07197587 1099-	Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	72.4 kg/hr	0.061 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	21925 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4660880474.05363797 11211	w Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	71.3 kg/hr	0.06 mmsofd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	14053 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=4150437924-74.00989992 5C	NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	71 kg/hr	0.06 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	22430 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.52256966-74.03268245 62	LNY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	70.8 kg/hr	0.06 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	22400 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4407137574.04811615 10	NY 12518	Cornwall	ISAN on lockwing	
nane Plume	Moderate Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	70.7 kg/hr	0.06 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	6043 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.50526751,-74.03599907	NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	68.7 kg/hr	0.058 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	10416 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.52814304-74.08661726 45	NY 12550	Newburgh	2877 Teparedical on meterage	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	68.5 kg/hr	0.058 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	24291 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.45960583,-74.04757412 26 F	or/Vails Gate, New York 12553	Vails Gate	nothing	_
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	66.8 kg/hr	0.057 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	25051 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5249032974.08573153 87.N	irgh, NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	66 kg/hr	0.056 mmsefd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	24281 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.48294554,-74.02498441 26.5	br. NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	65.2 kg/hr	0.055 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	W	12160 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.47873358,-74.08425358 57.F	windsor	New Windsor	AUCSONE DOMN	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	64.3 kg/hr	0.054 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	16571 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5010888574.01482646 215	JY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	_
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	62.8 kg/hr	0.053 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	19287 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5090210874.0586437 101	<u>/ 12550</u>	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	59.9 kg/hr	0.051 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	13567 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.45991396,-74.08974616 32	Vindsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	_
nane Plume	High Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	59.4 kg/hr	0.05 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	18586 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.5007899374.01106287 155	NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	
nane Plume	Moderate Acti		2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	54.1 kg/hr	0.046 mmscfd	14 mph	6.3 m/s	V	9941 ppmxm		https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.51247744,-74.02941863 12.1	gh. NY 12550	Newburgh	nothing	_
nane Plume	Moderate Acti	9	2021-09-24 16:04:35+00:00	52.8 kg/hr	0.045 mmscfd	14 mph	6,3 m/s	Į₩	9367 ppmxm	No	https://maps.google.com/maps?daddr=41.4577962874.07081466 1042	ew Windsor, NY 12553	New Windsor	nothing	



Quality Evaluations

- Did not provide Vendor with known leaks
- After shots received gas engineering overlayed known leaks from GIS onto Vendor mapping to compare what we knew we had and what they identified. This process will be repeated with every shot.

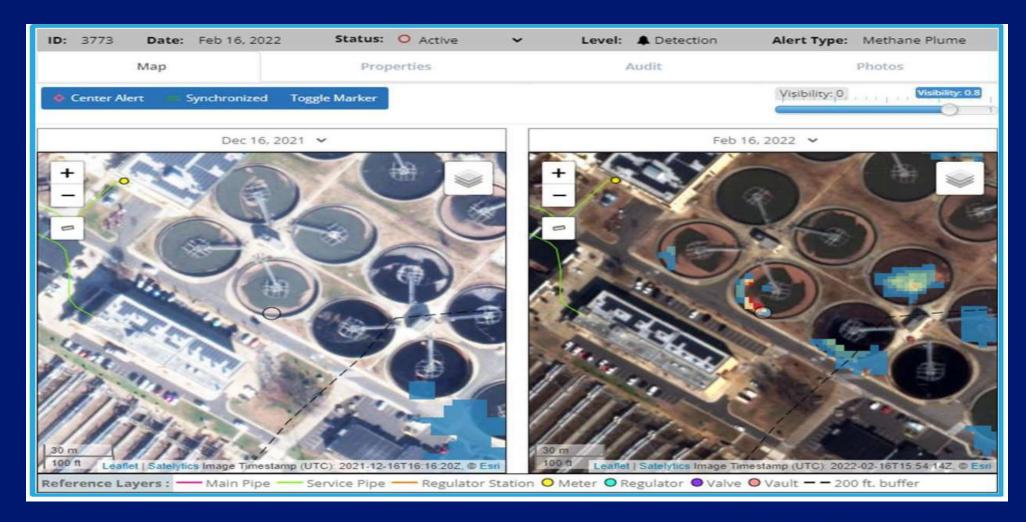


Leaks Found

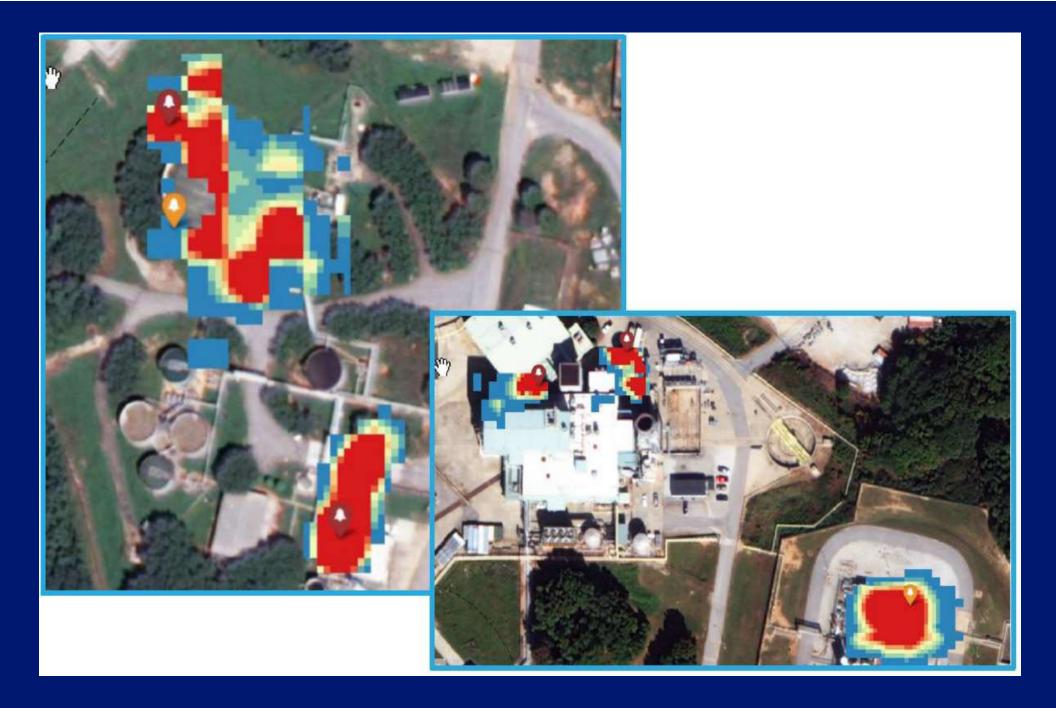
- Rooftop Gas Utilization Equipment
- Meter Sets/ Riser Valves, Reliefs
- Mis-firing Appliances, as well as Chimney/Direct
- Cat 4 Gas Utilization Equipment- (High Efficiency direct vent. Gas burp at start-up.
- Several of the known Classified Street Leaks and a few that were new.
- Sewage Treatment Plants- Every Municipality



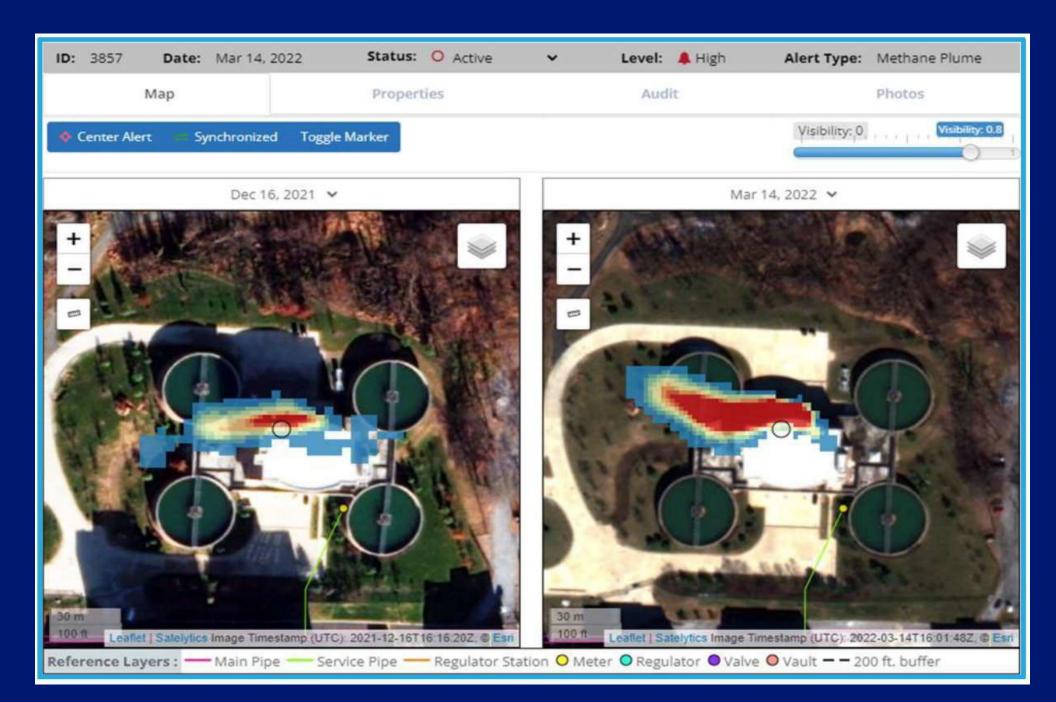
Municipal Sewer Plants: Digester Methane Plumes, huge amounts compared to our confirmed leaks.

























Search...



2023 Aug 8, 2023 Aug 16, 2023 Aug 24, 2023 Sep 1, 202

Alerts

Viewing 1 of 212 records.

Cumulative Flow

5.20 kg/hr

Rate =

Cumulative Flow 0.00 mmscfd

Rate =

☐ Methane Plume

801 A O Aug 2, 2023





Flow Rate: 0.004 mmscfd Flow Rate: 5.200 kg/hr

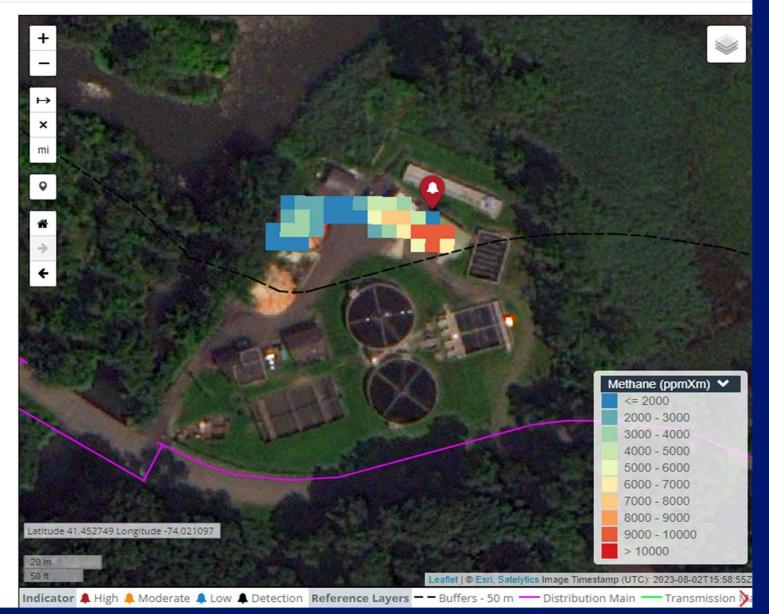
Max Concentration: 18960.000 ppmxm

Wind Direction: NNE Wind Speed: 1.970 m/s Wind Speed: 4.400 mph

Indicator High Status Ac Latitude 41.453078 Longitude -74.019

Aug Created Modified 2023

Notes





Project Plans

- Planning to R&D Fund 3rd through 7th Shots –Q3/Q4 2023.
- Engineering –possible near future NYSEARCH Project
- Consideration for future vegetation and right-of-way management layers.
- Would like to see accuracy get to >60% to balance labor efficiencies.
- Leak/Appliance Data Collection (Cat. 4) Specifically, with "No Leak Found"
- Issues Found with Process:
 - Cloud Cover concerns with frequency of shots in Northeast as sometimes it take several days to catch the area planned for the shot when it is cloud free.
 - List of Methane Leakage Locations- Timely response to many location difficult to schedule when shot is finally achieved.

Portal Live Look- Upon Request





Question -Discussion



